

9. Journal «Umnyye izmereniya» - URL:
http://test.smartmetering.ru/common/upload/Smart_Metering_Journal_2.pdf (date of access 20.09.2016)
10. Journal «Umnyye izmereniya» - URL:
[http://smartmetering.ru/common/upload/sm_4\[1\].pdf](http://smartmetering.ru/common/upload/sm_4[1].pdf) (date of access 20.09.2016)
11. Journal «Umnyye izmereniya». - URL:
[http://smartmetering.ru/common/upload/SmartMettering_06\[1\].pdf](http://smartmetering.ru/common/upload/SmartMettering_06[1].pdf) (date of access date of access 20.09.2016)
12. Russian/American Smart Grid Partnership Initiative: Initial Exchange Visit.
- URL: http://www.usea.org/sites/default/files/events/Russian%20Smart%20Grid%20Exchange%20Visit%20Agenda_Final.pdf (date of access 01.05.2015)
13. Electrical meter market. - URL:
<http://www.techart.ru/files/publications/publication-225.pdf> (date of access 19.09.2016)
14. Analysis of the electricity meter market in 2007. - URL:
<http://abercade.ru/research/analysis/243.html> (date of access 19.09.2016)
15. PEST Analysis: Definition, Examples & Templates. - URL:
<http://www.businessnewsdaily.com/5512-pest-analysis-definition-examples-templates.html> (date of access 19.09.2016)
16. FDG, Grid becomes smarter. - URL: http://www.fsk-ees.ru/eng/public_relations/media_coverage/?ELEMENT_ID=8821&sphrase_id=301493 (date of access 20.09.2016)

Scientific advisor: Daminov I.B. assistant of Power grids and Electrical Engineering department

PROGRAM FOR THE FORCE AUTOTRANSFORMER'S CHOICE

¹I.S. Tsoy, ²N.M. Kosmynina

^{1,2}National Research Tomsk polytechnic university

Institute of Power Engineering, Department of Electric Power Systems, ¹group
5AM5B

На рисунке 1 представлен аналитический расчет, проведенный в среде Mathcad.

The force autotransformer is the important equipment for distribution of electrical energy; students often have problems with its choice. In the studying help of material, the developed program at Department of Electric Power Systems of the Tomsk polytechnic university is offered.

The provided program is written in the Delphi programming language allowing to create the user-friendly interface [1, 2].

The program allows to realize the force autotransformer's choice, and also to study theoretical material on this subject [3].

Analytical and program calculations based on specific data are further provided.

In a figure 1 the analytical calculation which is carried out in the Mathcad is provided.

Напряжения сторон в кВ			Перетоки мощности через автотрансформатор в МВт, Мвар					
ВН	СН	НН	P _{НН}	Q _{НН}	P _{СН}	Q _{СН}	P _{ВН}	Q _{ВН}
330	110	6.3	60	40	- 40	- 10	-20	-30

знак "-" соответствует перетоку мощности, направленному от трансформатора

$$U_{ВН} := 330 \text{ кВ} \quad P_{ВН} := -20 \text{ МВт} \quad Q_{ВН} := -30 \text{ Мвар}$$

$$U_{СН} := 110 \text{ кВ} \quad P_{СН} := -40 \text{ МВт} \quad Q_{СН} := -10 \text{ Мвар}$$

$$U_{НН} := 6.3 \text{ кВ} \quad P_{НН} := 60 \text{ МВт} \quad Q_{НН} := 40 \text{ Мвар}$$

$$S_{\text{обм, макс}} := \max\left(\sqrt{P_{НН}^2 + Q_{НН}^2}, \sqrt{P_{СН}^2 + Q_{СН}^2}, \sqrt{P_{ВН}^2 + Q_{ВН}^2}\right) = 72.111 \text{ МВА}$$

$$квир := \frac{(U_{ВН} - U_{СН})}{U_{ВН}} = 0.667 \quad +$$

$$S_{\text{треб, nom}} := \frac{S_{\text{обм, макс}}}{квир} = 108.167 \text{ МВА}$$

Fig. 1. The analytical calculation

In the figure 2 program calculation is presented.

Исследование режимов работы автотрансформатора

Описание Исходные данные Результаты Проверка Литература

Мощности, втекающие в автотрансформатор, вводятся без знака.
Мощности, вытекающие из автотрансформатора, вводятся со знаком "-".

U_{HH} 6	кВ
U_{CH} 110	кВ
U_{BN} 330	кВ

P_{HH} 60	МВт	P_{CH} -40	МВт	P_{BN} -20	МВт
Q_{HH} 40	Мвар	Q_{CH} -10	Мвар	Q_{BN} -30	Мвар

Расчет

Исследование режимов работы автотрансформатора

Описание Исходные данные Результаты Проверка Литература

Исходные данные

$U_{HH}=6$ кВ	$U_{CH}=110$ кВ	$U_{BN}=330$ кВ
$P_{HH}=60$ МВт	$Q_{HH}=40$ Мвар	
$P_{CH}=-40$ МВт	$Q_{CH}=-10$ Мвар	
$P_{BN}=-20$ МВт	$Q_{BN}=-30$ Мвар	

Трансформаторный режим с передачей мощности на СН и BN
 $k_{выг}=0,67$
 Стреб.ном.=108,167 МВ*А
 Собм.макс.= $S_{HH}=72,111$ МВ*А

Сохранить

Далее >>

Назад <<

Fig. 2. Program calculation

After input of catalog data in the program the chosen equipment's check is made.

In the figure 3 the chosen equipment's program check is presented.

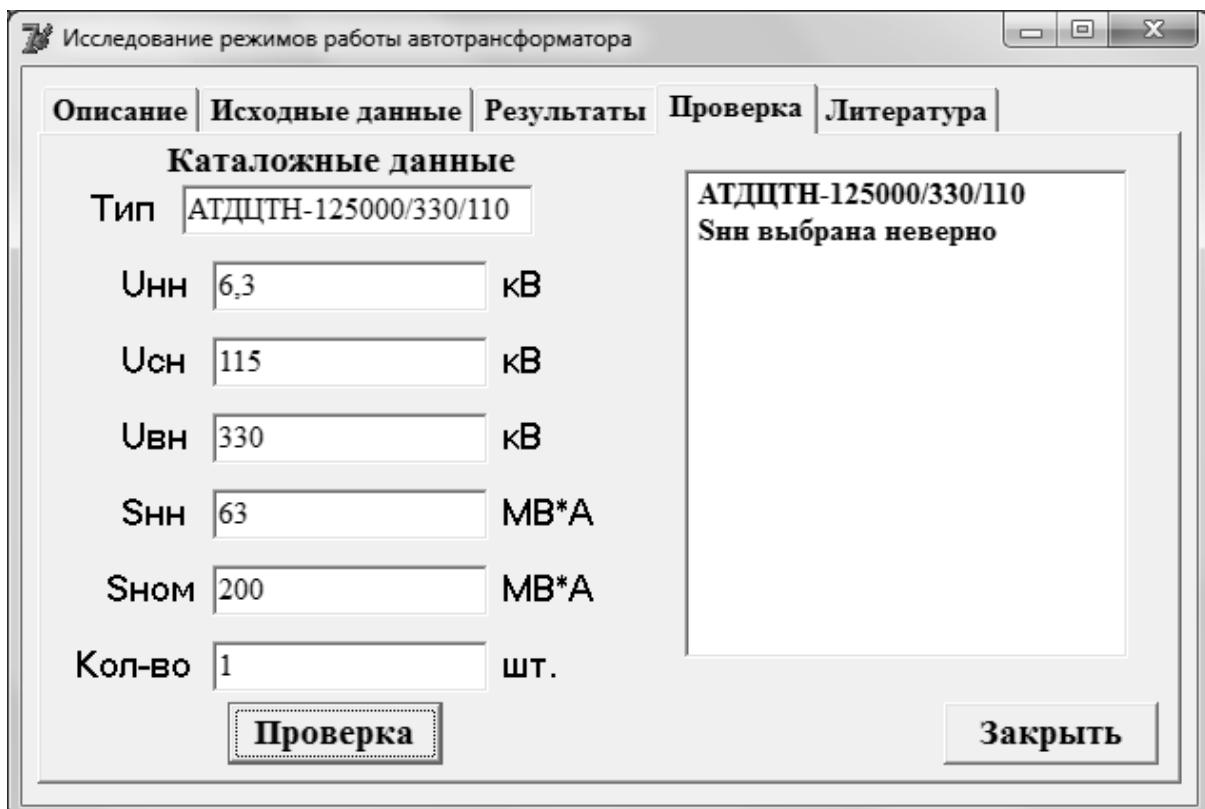


Fig. 3. Check of the ATDTsTN-125000/330/110 autotransformer

Apparently from check, the autotransformer doesn't approach in parameter the power of the lowest voltage winding Snn therefore it is necessary to choose the autotransformer of the bigger power (figure 4).

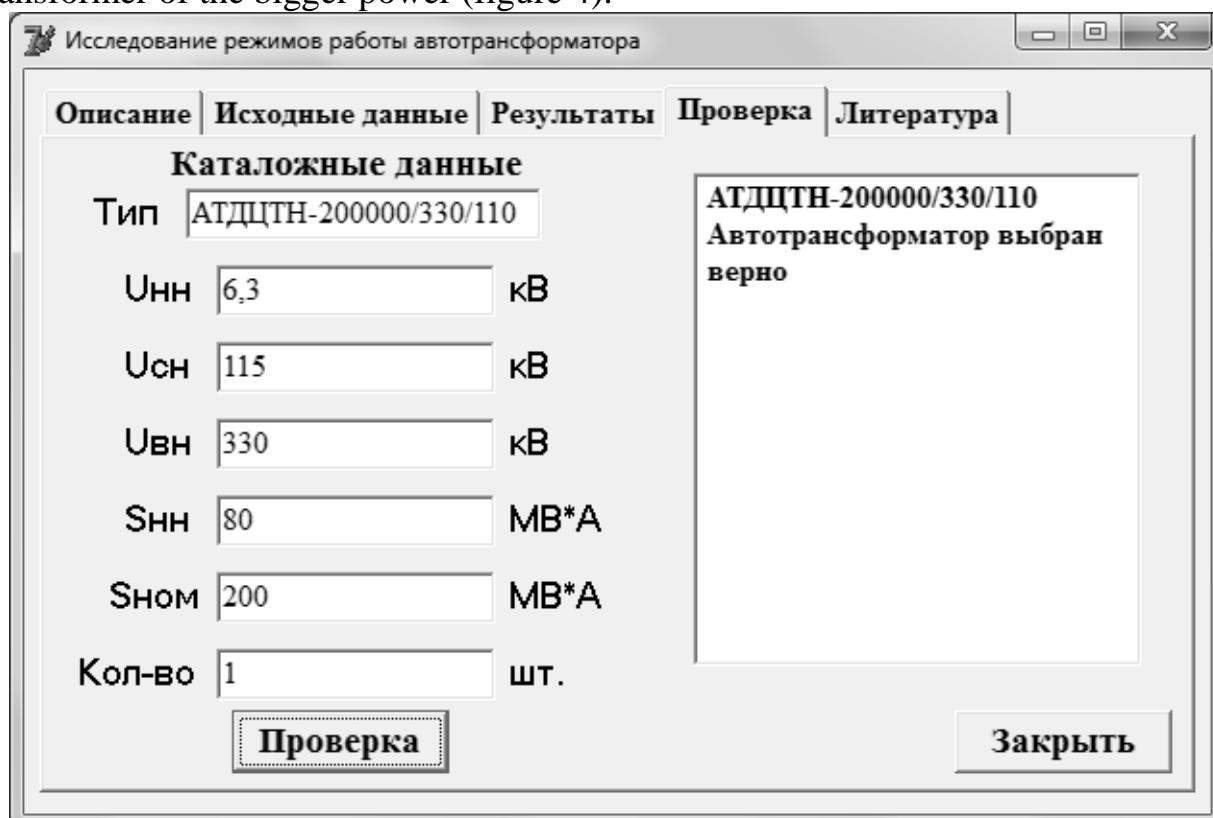


Fig. 4. Check of the ATDTsTN-200000/330/110 autotransformer

В программе также предусмотрен теоретический материал с подробным описанием режимов работы силового автотрансформатора, открываемый кликом по кнопке «Справка» (рисунок 5).

The theoretical material with the detailed description of the power autotransformer's operating modes opened by clicking the «Reference» button is also provided in the program (figure 5).

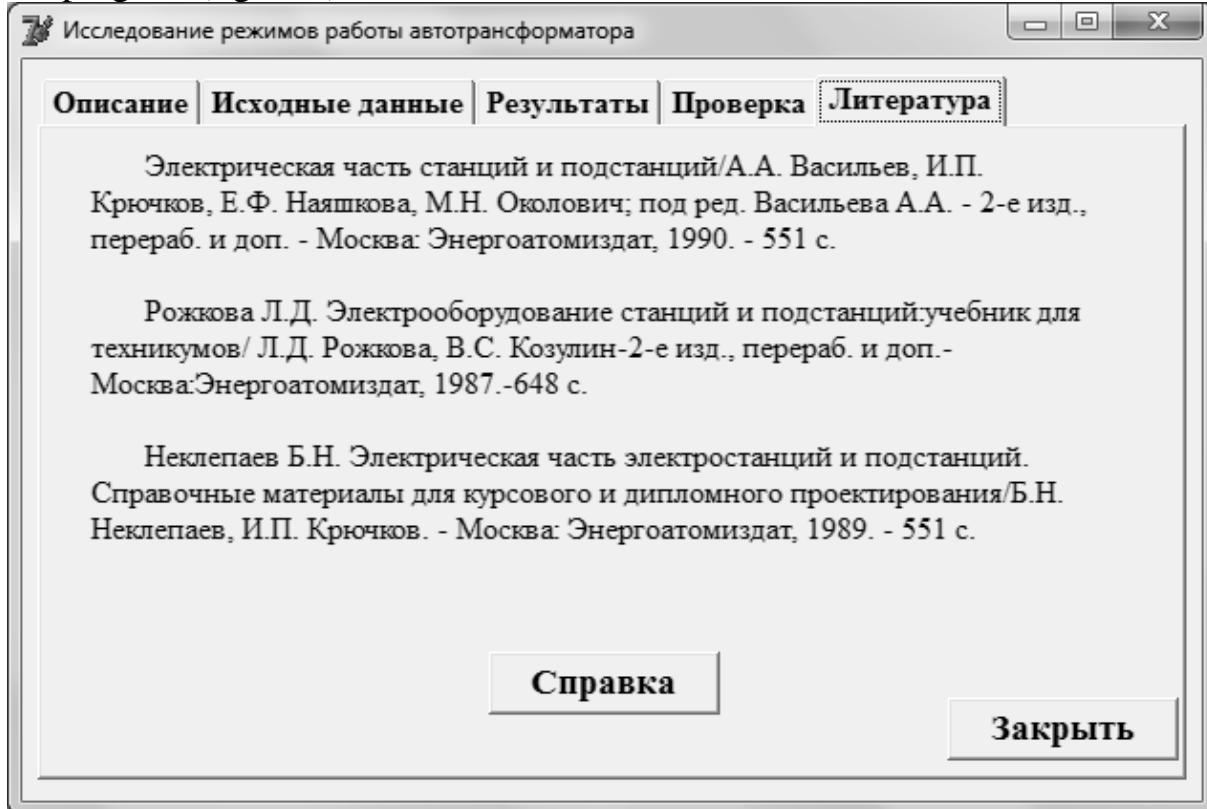


Fig. 5. Connection of a reference material

The submitted program can be used in educational process or for independent studying and repetition of material.

LITERATURE:

1. Kultin N.B. Osnovi programmirovaniya v Delphi 7/N.B. Kultin – Sankt-Peterburg: BHV-Peterburg, 2007. – 594 p.
2. Homonenko A.D. Rabota s bazami dannih v Delphi/ A.D. Homonenko, V.U. Gofman – 3-e izdanie, - Sankt-Peterburg: BHV-Peterburg, 2005. – 551 p.
3. Electricheskaya chast' stancii i podstancii/ A.A. Vasiliev, I.P. Kruchkov, E.F. Nayashkova, M.N. Okolovich; pod red. Vasilieva A.A. – 2-e izd., pere-rab. i dop. – Moskva: Energoatomizdat, 1990. – 551 p.

Research supervisor: N. M. Kosmyrina, PhD in Technological Sciences, associate professor of Department of EPS, ENIN, TPU.